

- (C) a. The student laughed (a loud laugh).
b. *the laughed student
c. The student laughed (*into smithereens).

- (Y) a. The vase broke (*a loud break).
b. the broken vase
c. The vase broke into smithereens.

- (I) a. Yueji tampered *(with a seal).
b. Yueji chose a letter (with a seal).

- (S) a. They₁ believe [_{TP} each other₁'s students to be the best candidates for the job].
b. *They₁ believe [_{CP} that each other₁'s students are the best candidates for the job].

- (D) a. [John₁ told Bill₂ [that I will meet him_{1/2} tomorrow]].
b. John₁ met with Bill₂ yesterday. [He_{1/2} will need a break].

- (F) A. Your dog was chasing a person on a bike.
B. This can't be true. My dog doesn't know how to ride a bike.

- (U) a. They talked [_{PP} about the plan].
*They talked [_{DP} the plan].
b. *They mentioned [_{PP} about the plan].
They mentioned [_{DP} the plan].

- (G) a. The chair worries about potential budgetary cuts.
b. #The desk worries about potential budgetary cuts.

- (E) a. * Arrived a man.
b. A man₁ arrived t_1 .
c. There arrived a man.

- (A) a. [John and Bill]₁ congratulated each other₁.
b. * [[John and Bill]₁'s teacher] congratulated each other₁.
c. * [John and Bill]₁ congratulated each other₂.

- (N) a. Siufa {broke/bought/decorated} a vase.
b. Siufa {met/embraced/chased} a dog.
c. Siufa {said/thinks/believes} that unlimited kibble should be available throughout the day.

- (L) a. The optician was concerned about **the child with a new pair of glasses**.
The optician was concerned about **them**.
b. The optician entrusted **the child with a new pair of glasses**.
* The optician entrusted **them**.

- (O) a. Siufa has {chased/*chasing/*chase} a dog.
b. Siufa is {*chased/chasing/*chase} a dog.
c. Siufa can {*chased/*chasing/chase} a dog.